

ANNALS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (AST)
An Official Journal of the Nigerian Young Academy

Submission Guidelines

The ANNALS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (AST) is committed to research excellence and integrity. All submissions will pass through independent (blinded) refereeing by at least three reviewers. All manuscript are also subjected to plagiarism check and manuscripts that fails the check are instantly returned to authors without any review or evaluations.

Authors should indicate which section is most appropriate for their manuscript. Submitted manuscripts should be formatted as Microsoft Word Document (doc/docx) with appropriate sections and authors' information. Manuscripts should be submitted via email to

editorinchief@nigerianyongacademy.org Authors MUST copy: astjournals@gmail.com

Submitted manuscripts shall be acknowledged with **48 hours**. **AUTHORS WILL BE NOTIFIED WITHIN 8 WEEKS OF SUBMISSION** of the acceptance or rejection of their papers. Papers should be limited to a maximum of **20 pages** of double spaced single column on A4 paper (or equivalent). However, longer manuscript may be justified.

Authorship

Individual author's contributions must be provided on submission of manuscript, before the list of references. The listing of authors should only include those who have made an intellectual contribution to the research, who will publicly take responsibility for the data and conclusions and who have approved the final version. Every listed author must have made significant contribution to the conception, design, execution or interpretation of the reported study. Others who have participated in certain substantive aspects of the research project should be acknowledged.

The typesetting format and referencing style should conform to the style below:

- The manuscript should be arranged in the following order:

Title

Abstract

Keywords

Introduction

Experimental

Results and Discussion

Conclusion

Acknowledgement

Conflict of interest

Individual author's contributions

References.

The first page of manuscript

This should include the title of the article, authors' names (with full first name, initial and then the last name of each author) and their affiliations.

The corresponding author

Author(s) must provide the full corresponding address (including telephone and e-mail address) on the first page of the manuscript.

Second page of manuscript

This should bear the title and abstract of the manuscript. The ABSTRACT (no more than 300 words) should be presented in the second page keywords (between 3 and 6).

Author Contributions

This is should be written out immediately after the declaration of conflict of interest at then end of the manuscript:

Conception: [Author(s) Abbreviation]

Design: [Author(s) Abbreviation]

Execution: [Author(s) Abbreviation]

Interpretation: [Author(s) Abbreviation]

Writing the paper: [Author(s) Abbreviation]

Highlights

Highlights are a short collection of bullet points that describes the important findings of the article. Highlights are optional and should be submitted in a separate editable file preferably in MS Word Doc. Please use 'Highlights' in the file name and include 3 to 5 bullet points (maximum 85 characters, including spaces, per bullet point)

Reference

The reference should be typed single-spaced and arranged alphabetically. Citation should use (Surnames, year). Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. If these references are included in the reference list they should follow the standard reference style which includes a substitution of the publication date with either 'Unpublished results' or 'Personal communication'. Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

Reference Template

Journal: Author, A. A., and Author, B. B. (2015). Title of journal article, Title of journal, volume number (issue); first page-last page.

Book Chapter: Author, A. A., and Author, B. B. (2015). In E. E. Editor, & F. F. F editor, Title of book: Subtitle of book (2nd. ed., pp. 1-25). City, ST: Publisher, xxxp.

Books: Author, A. A., and Author, B. B. (2015). Title of book: Subtitle of book. City, ST: Publisher, xxxp.

Web pages: Hypertension, Dialysis & Clinical Nephrology [homepage on the Internet]. Hinsdale (IL): Medtext, Inc.; c1995-2001 [cited 2001 Mar 8]. Available from: <http://www.....>

Manuscript Charges

After review and in case of acceptance, authors are required to pay article processing charge (APC) of 120 euros or its equivalent before the accepted article is published. Nigerian authors will pay N40,000.

Copyright

Authors would be required to sign a copyright form (to be supplied by the Editor) before the manuscript can be published.

Ethical Matters

Authors using experimental animals and human subjects in their investigation must seek approval from the appropriate Ethical Committee in accordance with "Principles of Laboratory Animal Care" (NIH publication no. 85-23, revised 1985) and/or the declaration of

Helsinki promulgated in 1964 as amended in 1996. The method section must include a statement to prove that the investigation was approved and that informed consent was obtained. Plagiarism, multiple publications of the same data or research and other unethical conducts will not be tolerated by the journal.

Conflict of Interest

All authors are requested to disclose any actual or potential conflict of interest including any financial, personal or other relationships with other people or organizations within three years of beginning the submitted work that could inappropriately influence, or be perceived to influence, their work.

Galley Proofs

Galley proofs will be sent to the address given for correspondence. It is the responsibility of the corresponding author to ensure that the galley proofs are returned without delay.

Publication

All accepted manuscripts are published upon fulfilling all the obligations and made open access for download to all on the website.

Dr. O. Alabi

Managing Editor

Annals of Science and Technology (AST)

Email: astjournals@gmail.com