

HARVARD CITATION STYLE

Citing Journal Articles: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
CMO Article	(Jennings 1997)	Jennings, P 1997, 'The performance and competitive advantage of small firms: a management perspective', <i>International Small Business Journal</i> , vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 63-75. Available from: The University of Western Australia Library Course Materials Online. [1 September 2004].
Journal Article: Print	(Conley & Galeson 1998)	Conley, TG & Galeson, DW 1998, 'Nativity and wealth in mid-nineteenth century cities', <i>Journal of Economic History</i> , vol. 58, no. 2, pp. 468-493.
Journal Article: Electronic Database	(Liveris 2011)	Liveris, A 2011, 'Ethics as a strategy', <i>Leadership Excellence</i> , vol. 28, no. 2, pp.17-18. Available from: Proquest [23 June 2011].

Citing a Book or E-Book: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Book: Single Author	(Holt 1997) or Holt (1997) wrote that...	Holt, DH 1997, <i>Management principles and practices</i> , Prentice-Hall, Sydney.
Book: 2 or 3 Authors	(McCarthy, William & Pascale 1997)	McCarthy, EJ, William, DP & Pascale, GQ 1997, <i>Basic marketing</i> , Irwin, Sydney.
Book: More Than 3 Authors	(Bond et al. 1996)	Bond, WR, Smith, JT, Brown, KL & George, M 1996, <i>Management of small firms</i> , McGraw-Hill, Sydney.
Book: No Author	(A history of Greece 1994)	<i>A history of Greece</i> 1994, Irwin, Sydney.
Book: Editor	(ed. Jones 1998)	Jones, MD (ed.) 1998, <i>Management in Australia</i> , Academic Press, London.
Book: 2 or More Editors	(eds Bullinger & Warnecke 1985)	Bullinger, HJ & Warnecke HJ (eds) 1985, <i>Toward the factory of the future</i> , Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
Book, edition other than first.	(Drafke, 2009)	Drafke, M 2009, <i>The human side of organizations</i> , 10th edn, Pearson/Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J
Book: Translator & Author	(trans. Smith 2006)	Colorado, JA 2006, <i>Economic theory in the Mexican context: recent developments on the ground</i> , trans. K Smith, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
Book: Organisation as Author	(Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics 2001)	Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics 2001, <i>Aquaculture development in Australia: a review of key economic issues</i> , ABARE, Canberra.
Book: Chapter or Article in Edited Book	A number of disturbing facts intrude' (Milkman 1998, p 25)	Milkman, R 1998, 'The new American workplace: high road or low road?' in <i>Workplaces of the future</i> , eds P Thompson & C Warhurst, Macmillan Press, London, pp. 22-34.
E-book	(Aghion & Durlauf 2005)	Aghion, P & Durlauf, S (eds.) 2005, <i>Handbook of economic growth</i> , Elsevier, Amsterdam. Available from: Elsevier books. [4 November 2004].

E-book: Chapter or Article in an Edited E-book	'Historical thinking is actually a Western perspective' (White 2002, p 112)	White, H 2002, 'The westernization of world history' in <i>Western historical thinking: an intercultural debate</i> , ed J Rusen, Berghahn Books, New York pp. 111-119. Available from: ACLS Humanities E-Book. [14 May 2009].
Book: Different Works by Same Author in Same Year	(Bond 1991a) (Bond 1991b)	Bond, G 1991a, <i>Business ethics</i> , McGraw-Hill, Sydney. Bond, G 1991b, <i>Corporate governance</i> , Irwin, London.

Citing Company Information: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Company Report	(Aspect Huntley 2009)	Aspect Huntley DatAnalysis 2009, <i>National Australia Bank Limited Company Report</i> . Available from: Aspect Huntley DatAnalysis. [20 May 2009].
Company Profile	(Datamonitor 2009)	Datamonitor 2009, <i>Wesfarmers Limited Company Profile</i> . Available from: Business Source Premier. [20 May 2009].
Financial Data	(Datastream 2009)	Datastream, 2009, <i>S&P ASX200 daily index data 2000-2009</i> . Available from: Datastream. [20 May 2009].

Citing Conference Proceedings: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Conference Proceeding Paper: Print	(Riley 1992)	Riley, D 1992, 'Industrial relations in Australian education', in Contemporary Australasian industrial relations: <i>proceedings of the sixth AIRAANZ conference</i> , ed. D. Blackmur, AIRAANZ, Sydney, pp. 124-140.
Conference Proceeding Paper: Electronic	(Fan, Gordon & Pathak 2000)	Fan, W, Gordon, MD & Pathak, R 2000, 'Personalization of search engine services for effective retrieval and knowledge management', <i>Proceedings of the twenty-first international conference on information systems</i> , pp. 20-34. Available from: ACM Portal: ACM Digital Library. [24 June 2004].
Conference Proceeding Paper: Unpublished	(Brown & Caste 1990)	Brown, S & Caste, V 2004, 'Integrated obstacle detection framework'. Paper presented at the <i>IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium</i> , IEEE, Detroit MI.

Citing Material from the Internet/Websites: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Webpage: No Author	(Improve indigenous housing 2007) Use first few words of the page title	<i>Improve indigenous housing now, government told, 2007.</i> Available from: < http://www.architecture.com.au/i-cms?page=10220 >. [8 February 2009].
Webpage: No Date	(Jones, n.d.)	Jones, MD n.d., <i>Commentary on indigenous housing initiatives.</i> Available from: < http://www.architecture.com.au >. [6 June 2009].
Web Document	(Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources 2006)	Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources 2006, <i>Being Prepared for an Influenza Pandemic: a Kit for Small Businesses</i> , Government of Australia, Available from: < http://www.innovation.gov.au >. [28 February 2009].
Website	(Australian Securities Exchange 2009)	Australian Securities Exchange 2009, <i>Market Information.</i> Available from: < http://www.asx.com.au/professionals/market_information/index.htm >. [5 July 2009].
Blog	(Newton 2007)	Newton, A. 2007, Newcastle toolkit. 16 January 2007. <i>Angela Newton: Blog.</i> Available from: < https://elgg.leeds.ac.uk/libajn/weblog/ >. [23 February 2007].
Computer Software	(OpenOffice.org 2005)	OpenOffice.org, computer software 2005. Available from: < http://www.openoffice.org >. [11 January 2005].
Web Based Image / table / figure	(The Lunar Interior 2000)	<i>The Lunar Interior</i> , 2000. Available from: < http://www.planetscapes.com/solar/browse/moon/moonint.jpg >. [28

Citing Multimedia Formats: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Video	(Effective performance appraisals 1994)	<i>Effective performance appraisals</i> 1994, (video recording), Melbourne, Educational Media Australia.
Television Programme	(Crystal 1993)	Crystal, L (executive producer) 1993, <i>The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour</i> (television broadcast) 11 October 1993, New York and Washington DC, Public Broadcasting Service.
Audio Podcast	(Van Nuys 2007)	Van Nuys, D (producer) 2007, 'The anatomy of a lobotomist [Show 84]', <i>Shrink Rap Radio</i> (podcast). Available from: < http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/ >. [11 April 2007].
Video Podcast	(Kloft 2006)	Kloft, M (producer/director) 2006, <i>The Nuremberg trials</i> (motion picture), in M.Sameuls (executive producer), <i>American experience</i> (podcast). Available from: < http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast_pb.xml >. [4 March 2006].

Music Track from an Album	(Shocked 1992)	Shocked, M 1992, 'Over the waterfall', on <i>Arkansas Traveller</i> (CD). New York, Polygram Music.
Video Blog Post	(Norton 2006)	Norton, R 2006, 'How to train a cat to operate a light switch' (video file). Available from: < http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vja83KLQXZs >. [4 November 2006].

Citing Newspaper Articles: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Newspaper: Print	(Ionesco 2001)	Ionesco, J 2001, 'Federal election: new Chip in politics', <i>The Advertiser</i> 23 October, p. 10.
Newspaper: Electronic Database	(Meryment 2006)	Meryment, E 2006, 'Distaff winemakers raise a glass of their own to their own', <i>The Australian</i> , 7 October, p. 5. Available from: Factiva. [2 February 2007].
Newspaper: From a Website	(Hilts 1999)	Hilts, PJ 1999, 'In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out', <i>The New York Times</i> 16 February. Available from < http://www.nytimes.com >. [19 February 2000].

Citing Theses: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Thesis: Unpublished	(Hos 2005)	Hos, JP 2005, <i>Mechanochemically synthesized nanomaterials for intermediate temperature solid oxide fuel cell membranes</i> . Ph.D thesis, University of Western Australia.
Thesis: Published	(May 2007)	May, B 2007, <i>A survey of radial velocities in the zodiacal dust cloud</i> . Bristol UK, Canopus Publishing.
Thesis: Retrieved From a database	(Baril 2006)	Baril, M 2006, <i>A distributed conceptual model for stream salinity generation processes: a systematic data-based approach</i> . WU2006.0058. Available from: Australasian Digital Theses Program. [12 August 2008].

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