

## Some records of Limoniidae and Pediciidae (Diptera) from Portugal and Spain

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Jaroslav Starý

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**Abstract:** Records of species of the families Limoniidae and Pediciidae are listed from Portugal and Spain within the political borders of these countries, i.e. including Azores, Madeira and Balearic Islands, Canary Islands, respectively. A total of 56 species of Limoniidae and two species of Pediciidae are registered. Of these 43 species of Limoniidae and one species of Pediciidae are new to Portugal and/or Spain, or some of their overseas areas.

**Key words:** Diptera, Limoniidae, Pediciidae, distribution, Portugal, Spain.

### Introduction

Although attention has long been paid to the fauna of Limoniidae and Pediciidae of the Iberian Peninsula and especially that of the Macaronesian archipelagos, the knowledge of this fauna is by far not sufficient, mainly for the continental Portugal and Balearic Islands. Recently, an extensive material accumulated through collections of my colleagues and myself, which represents some important faunal additions. With the exception of Andorra, which is not covered by material at my disposal, the present paper encompasses the same territory as does the recently published checklist (Eiroa & Báez 2002). This checklist may thus serve as a basis for enumeration of species. Since that time, however, further papers were published, with records and descriptions of the Portuguese and Spanish Limoniidae and Pediciidae, such as Carles-Tolrá, Calvo & Zabalegui (2006), Carles-Tolrá & Lencina (2010), Carles-Tolrá & Ventura (2009), Starý (2006a, 2006b, 2008, 2009a, 2009b, 2011, 2012), and Starý & Oosterbroek (2008). Principally, records of all species available to me from the territory and hitherto unpublished are listed here, including those already recorded from a given area, except for species of uncertain identity and those new to science. Altogether 56 species of Limoniidae and two species of Pediciidae are listed. Of these 43 species of Limoniidae and one species of Pediciidae are new to Portugal and/or Spain, or some of their overseas areas.

### Material and methods

Taxa from family to species are arranged here in alphabetical order. With each species entry, the examined material is listed according to the two countries, Portugal and Spain (continental), followed by material from overseas areas, viz. Azores, Madeira and Balearic Islands, Canary Islands, respectively. Within each territorial unit, localities for a species are roughly arranged from north to south and west to east. All specimens listed here are dried, pinned or glued onto points, and deposited in the collection of the author. The specimens were mostly collected by sweeping vegetation with a net or individual netting. The male and female terminalia, if necessary, were prepared by boiling in a solution of 10% KOH and preserved in glycerine in a sealed plastic tube pinned with the appropriate specimen. Distribution as it is given here for individual species is based on Oosterbroek (2014). For more detailed distribution of the Macaronesian Limoniidae lists of species in recent publications may be sometimes consulted, such as Báez & García (2004), Eiroa (2008), and Vieira, Diaz & Báez (2010).

## Systematic part

### LIMONIIDAE: CHIONEINAE

#### *Baeoura ebenina* Starý, 1981

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Tavira env., Portela (Ribeiro), Odeleite river (150 m), 1.iv.2009, 1 ♀; Tavira env., Casa Queimada, 1 km N, brook (124 m), 31.iii.2009, 8 ♂, 5 ♀; Tavira env., Currais Boeiros, river (27 m), 31.iii.2009, 1 ♂; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 2.iv.2009, 1 ♀, 4.iv.2009, 3 ♂, 3 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Coin, Rio Seco, 7.iv.2005, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.)

**Distribution:** Only known from Spain. First records since original description; first records for Portugal.

#### *Cheilotrichia (Empeda) cinerascens* (Meigen, 1804)

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Rasmalho, 2.5 km N, Boina river (75 m) [37°15'N 8°33'W], 29.iv.2010, 1 ♂; Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brook (500 m) [37°20'N 8°34'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Cortijo Los Pinos (nr. Alozaina), road bridge, 3.iv.2005, 1 ♂, 1 ♀; Coin, Rio Seco, 30.iii.2005, 2 ♂, 4.iv.2005, 1 ♂, 7.iv.2005, 2 ♂, 2 ♀; Fuengirola, Rio de Fuengirola, 29.iii.2005, 3 ♂; Cártama, Rio Guadalhorce, 31.iii.2005, 1 ♀; Benalmádena, 28.iii.2005, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Georgia, Turkey, Cyprus, Israel, Iran. First records for Portugal.

#### *Cheilotrichia (Empeda) fuscohalterata* (Strobl, 1906)

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Andalucía: Alhaurin el Grande, 5 km E, 30.iii.2005, 1 ♂; Cártama, Rio Guadalhorce, 31.iii.2005, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Italy (Sardinia), Portugal, Spain.

#### *Eriocnopa diuturna* (Walker, 1848)

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Vila do Bispo, 4 km NE, Lagoa Funda, marsh (126 m) [37°07'N 8°54'W], 30.iv.2010, 5 ♂, 3.v.2010, 3 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Spain: Balearic Is:** Mallorca: Polença, 4.8 km SE, brooks (14 m) [39°51'11"N 3°03'38"E], 3.v.2013, 4 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Morocco; Turkey. First record for Portugal and Spain (Balearic Is).

#### *Erioptera (Erioptera) fuscipennis* Meigen, 1818

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Foia Mt., springs and marshes (780-870 m) [37°19'N 8°36'W], 1.v.2010, 2 ♂ (J. Starý leg.), 2.v.2010, 7 ♂ (J. Starý & M. Vála leg.); Ladeira do Vau, 2 km N, Boina river, river shores (25 m) [37°11'N 8°32'W], 27.iv.2010, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček leg.); Tavira, 3 km N, Rio Ségua valley, drainages (24 m), 1.iv.2009, 5 ♂; Monte Gordo, 1 km N, saltmarsh (13 m), 30.iii.2009, 1 ♂, 4.iv.2009, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Pizzara, Rio Guadalhorce, 3.iv.2005, 8 ♂; Casapalma, confl. Rio Grande and Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 1 ♂; Alhaurin el Grande, 5 km E, 30.iii.2005, 2 ♂; Cártama, Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 1 ♂, 1 ♀; El Romeral (nr. Cártama), watercourse, 31.iii.2005, 1 ♂; Benalmádena, 9.iv.2005, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.). **Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S'Albufera National Park, "Cami des Polls", saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 1.v.2013, 1 ♂, 1 ♀, 3.v.2013, 4 ♂, 1 ♀, 4.v.2013, 3 ♂, 5.v.2013, 2 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Morocco, Algeria; Azerbaijan, Iran. First records for Portugal and Spain (Balearic Is).

#### *Gonomyia (Gonomyia) sicula* Lackschewitz, 1940

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Andalucía: 15 km NM Jimena de la Frontera, cork-oak forest (400 m), 17.iv.1994, 1 ♂

(P. Oosterbroek & C. Hartveld leg.); Grazalema nr. Ronda (1000 m), 16.-17.v.1979, 1 ♂; Loja env., 15.v.1979, 1 ♂ (all J. Roháček leg.).

**Distribution:** Italy (incl. Sicily), Spain; Tunisia; Turkey.

### *Hoplolabis (Parilisia) obtusiapex* (Savchenko, 1982)

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Andalucía: Casapalma, confl. Rio Grande and Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 3 ♂; Cártama, Rio Guadalhorce, 31.iii.2005, 7 ♂, 1.iv.2005, 6 ♂, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý).

**Distribution:** Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Greece, Macedonia, Moldova, Romania, Slovakia, Spain, Ukraine; Morocco, Algeria.

### *Hoplolabis (Parilisia) sororcula* (Lackschewitz, 1940)

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Rasmalho, 1 km N, Boina river and tributary (50 m) [37°14'N 8°33'W], 2.v.2010, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Cortijo Los Pinos nr. Alozaina, 3.iv.2005, 1 ♂; Coin, Rio Seco, 4.iv.2005, 1 ♂, 7.iv.2005, 5 ♂, 1 ♀; Fuengirola, Rio de Fuengirola, 29.iii.2005, 1 ♂; Cártama, Rio Guadalhorce, 31.iii.2005, 2 ♂, 1 ♀, 1.iv.2005, 2 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** France, Germany, Italy (incl. Sicily), Romania, Slovakia, Spain, Switzerland, Ukraine; Morocco. First record for Portugal.

### *Idiocera (Idiocera) pulchripennis* (Loew, 1856)

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Andalucía: Cártama, Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.). **Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S'Albufera National Park, "Cami de ses Punes", saltmarsh (0-1 m) [39°46'57"N 3°07'01"E], 1.v.2013, 2 ♂; S'Albufera National Park, "Cami des Polls", saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 4.v.2013, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal and continental Spain), except for northern countries; Morocco, Algeria, Egypt; Transcaucasia, Turkey, Cyprus, Israel, Iran; Central Asia. First records for continental Spain and Balearic Is.

### *Idiocera (Idiocera) sziladyi* (Lackschewitz, 1940)

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Tavira env., Portela (Ribeiro), Odeleite river (150 m), 1.iv.2009, 2 ♂; Tavira env., Currais Boieiros, river (27 m), 31.iii.2009, 1 ♂; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 2.iv.2009, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Zalea (nr. Pizzara), Arroyo de Casarabonela, 3.iv.2005, 2 ♂, 1 ♀; Pizzara, Rio Guadalhorce, 3.iv.2005, 4 ♂, 2 ♀; Casapalma, confl. Rio Grande and Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 1 ♀; Coin, Rio Seco, 30.iii.2005, 8 ♂, 5 ♀, 4.iv.2005, 6 ♂, 7.iv.2005, 7 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal), except for northern countries; Algeria, Egypt; Yemen. First records for Portugal.

### *Ilisia maculata* (Meigen, 1804)

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Andalucía: Benalmádena, 9.iv.2005, 1 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Transcaucasia, Turkey, Iran.

### *Molophilus (Molophilus) baezi* Theowald, 1981

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Madeira: Ribeira da Janela, 3 km S, sweeping along levadas in laurel forest (850 m), 10.ix.2003, 3 ♂, 2 ♀; São Jorge – Praia env., at brook in mixed forest (10-50 m), 8.ix.2003, 1 ♂ (all M. Vála leg.); Feiteira do Nuno nr. Santana, at brook in mixed forest (600 m), 8.ix.2003, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček leg.); Rabaçal [32.46N 17.08W], 3.iii.2011, 1 ♂; Funchal – Corujeira, 1.5 km N, at brook in mixed forest (600 m), 13.ix.2003, 1 ♂ (all M. Vála leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Portugal (Madeira) and Spain (Canary Is).

### ***Molophilus (Molophilus) griseus (Meigen, 1804)***

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Galicia: Lugo env., 10 km E Foz, meadows in pine forest (20 m), 18.v.1994, 1 ♂ (P. Oosterbroek & C. Hartveld leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal and questionable for Spain); Algeria; Georgia, Azerbaijan, Turkey, Israel. After *M. (M.) testaceus* (previously a “variety” of *griseus*) was raised to species rank (Starý 2011), this is an important confirmation of the occurrence of *M. (M.) griseus* in Spain.

### ***Molophilus (Molophilus) pleuralis de Meijere, 1920***

**Material examined:**

**Spain: Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S’Albufera National Park, “Cami des Polls”, saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 4.v.2013, 2 ♂, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal and Spain); Transcaucasia, Turkey, Cyprus, Israel, Iran; Central Asia; as far east as Far East of Russia. First record for Spain (Balearic Is).

### ***Molophilus (Molophilus) testaceus Lackschewitz, 1940***

**Material examined:**

**Spain: Balearic Is:** Mallorca: Polença, 4.8 km SE, brooks (14 m) [39°51'11"N 3°03'38"E], 3.v.2013, 2 ♂; S’Albufera National Park, “Cami des Polls”, saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E] 3.v.2013, 3 ♂, 4.v.2013, 7 ♂, 5.v.2013, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Portugal and Spain. First records for Spain (Balearic Is).

### ***Phyllolabis hemmingseni Nielsen, 1959***

**Material examined:**

**Spain: Canary Is:** Tenerife: Santiago del Teide, 22.i.2007, 4 ♂; Las Manchas [28°17'N 16°48'W], 6.ii.2014, 2 ♂, 1 ♀ (all M. Vála leg.). Gran Canaria: Baranco de Taurito, 3.ii.2002, 1 ♂, 8.ii.2002, 2 ♂, 1 ♀; Las Lagunetas, 17.ii.2004, 2 ♂, 1 ♀ (all M. Vála leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Spain (Canary Is).

### ***Rhabdomastix (Rhabdomastix) eugeni Starý, 2004***

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Andalucía: Casapalma, confl. Rio Grande and Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 16 ♂, 4 ♀; Coin, Rio Seco, 4.iv.2005, 2 ♂, 7.iv.2005, 2 ♂, 3 ♀; Fuengirola, Rio de Fuengirola, 6.iv.2005, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal and Spain), except for northern countries; Armenia. First records for Spain.

### ***Scleroprocta oosterbroeki Starý, 2008***

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Esgravatadouro env., nr. Caldas de Monchique (290 m) [37°18'N 8°31'W], 2.v.2010, 1 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Spain. First record since original description; first record for Portugal.

### ***Symplecta (Psiloconopa) stictica (Meigen, 1818)***

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Alvor, 1 km W, saltmarsh (11 m) [37°08'N 8°36'W], 4.v.2010, 1 ♂; Ladeira do Vau, 1 km N, Boina river, saltmarsh (24 m) [37°10'N 8°32'W], 27.iv.2010, 2 ♂; Castro Marim, 0.3 km S, saltmarsh (24 m), 2.iv.2009, 1 ♂, 4.iv.2009, 2 ♂; Monte Gordo, 1 km N, saltmarsh (13 m), 30.iii.2009, 5 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain: Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S’Albufera National Park, “Cami de ses Puntetes”, saltmarsh (0-1 m) [39°46'57"N 3°07'01"E], 1.v.2013, 1 ♂; S’Albufera National Park, „Cami des Polls“, saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 1.v.2013, 2 ♂, 1 ♀, 3.v.2013, 1 ♂, 1 ♀, 5.v.2013, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Transcaucasia, Turkey, Israel, Iran; Turkmenistan, Afghanistan. First records for Portugal.

### ***Symplecta (Symplecta) grata* Loew, 1873**

**Material examined:**

**Spain: Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S'Albufera National Park, "Cami des Polls", saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 1.v.2013, 20 ♂, 3 ♀, 3.v.2013, 1 ♂, 1 ♀, 4.v.2013, 1 ♂, 1 ♀, 5.v.2013, 2 ♂, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Nearctic (USA: Utah); Austria, Czech Republic, ?Hungary, Italy (Sicily), Romania, Slovakia, Spain, Ukraine; Algeria; Central Asia, West Siberia. First records for Spain (Balearic Is).

### ***Symplecta (Symplecta) hybrida* (Meigen, 1804)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal: Azores:** São Miguel I.: Sete Cidades env., 31.viii.2006, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (M. Vála leg.); Lombadas, shores of Ribeira Grande, 5.ix.2006, 3 ♂, 1 ♀; Ribeira Grande, 2 km SE, 5.ix.2006, 8 ♂, 2 ♀ (J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.); Lagoa do Fogo, brook, 7.ix.2006, 2 ♀ (M. Vála).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Casapalma, confl. Rio Grande and Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 1 ♀; Coin, Rio Seco, 7.iv.2005, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Nearctic (Canada, USA, Greenland); widespread in Palaearctic (unrecorded from continental Portugal), including North Africa, Central Asia, Mongolia, as far east as North Korea and Japan; Oriental (India, Nepal, Pakistan).

### ***Symplecta (Trimicra) pilipes* (Fabricius, 1787)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Vila do Bispo, 4 km NE, Lagoa Funda, marsh (126 m) [37°07'N 8°54'W], 30.iv.2010, 1 ♂; Alvor, Luna Alvor Village hotel (at light) [37°08'N 8°35'W], 26.iv.2010, 1 ♂, 1 ♀; Alvor, 1 km W, saltmarsh (11 m) [37°08'N 8°36'W], 27.iv.2010, 1 ♀, 4.v.2010, 1 ♂; Porto de Lagos, 1.5 km NE, Odoleuca river (24 m) [37°12'N 8°31'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂; Porto de Lagos, 1.5 km NW, Boina river (25 m) [37°12'N 8°32'W], 29.iv.2010, 1 ♂; Ladeira do Vau, 1 km N (Boina river), saltmarsh (24 m) [37°10'N 8°32'W], 27.iv.2010, 2 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.); Monte Gordo, seashore (2 m), 30.iii.2009, 1 ♀ (M. Vála leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Casapalma, confl. Rio Grande and Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 1 ♂; Alhaurin el Grande, 5 km E, 30.iii.2005, 1 ♂; Fuengirola, Rio de Fuengirola, 29.iii.2005, 2 ♂, 1 ♀, 6.iv.2005, 2 ♂; Cártama, Rio Guadalhorce, 31.iii.2005, 1 ♂; Benalmádena, 28.iii.2005, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.). **Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S'Albufera National Park, "Cami des Polls", saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 3.v.2013, 2 ♂, 3 ♀, 4.v.2013, 1 ♂, 5.v.2013, 2 ♂ (J. Starý leg.). **Canary Is:** Tenerife: Chamorga [28°34'N 16°10'W], 8.ii.2014, 1 ♀ (M. Vála leg.).

**Distribution:** Cosmopolitan (unrecorded from continental Portugal). First records for Portugal and Spain (Balearic Is: Mallorca)..

### ***Tasiocera (Dasymolophilus) minima* Mendl, 1974**

**Material examined:**

**Spain: Balearic Is:** Mallorca: Fangar nr. Campanet, Torrent Massana, nr. brook (65 m) [39°48'37"N 2°58'28"E], 28.iv.2013, 2 ♂, 2.v.2013, 6 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Italy (incl. Sicily). First records for Spain (Balearic Is).

## **LIMONIIDAE: LIMNOPHILINAE**

### ***Austrolimnophila (Austrolimnophila) analis* (Santos Abreu, 1923)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal: Madeira:** Ribeira da Janela (850 m), 10.ix.2003, 2 ♂, 1 ♀ (M. Vála leg.); Chão de Cancela nr. Seixal (500 m), 3.ix.2003, 5 ♂, 2 ♀ (J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.); Feiteira do Nuno nr. Santana (600 m), 8.ix.2003, 6 ♂, 1 km SW (700 m), 9.ix.2003, 4 ♂, 1 ♀ (J. Roháček leg.); Rabaçal env. (950 m), 5.ix.2003, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.); Paso do Poiso (1400 m), 14.ix.2003, 1 ♂, 1 ♀; Ribeiro Frio (900 m), 12.ix.2003, 2 ♂, 14.ix.2003, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (all J. Roháček leg.); Encumeada, 0.5 km SW (950 m), 5.ix.2003, 2 ♂ (J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.).

**Spain: Canary Is:** Tenerife: Vueltas de Taganana, laurel forest, 4.v.1999, 2 ♂; Anaga Mts, Cruz del Carmen, 1 km NE, 8.v.1999, 2 ♂; Agua Garcia nr. Tacoronte, laurel forest, 3.v.1999, 2 ♂ (all J. Roháček leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Spain (Canary Is: Gomera, La Palma). First records for Portugal (Madeira) and Spain (Canary Is: Tenerife).

### ***Austrolimnophila (Austrolimnophila) latistyla* Starý, 1977**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Viana do Castelo: Serra do Peneda, Soajo – Lindosa, 5.vi.1998, 1 ♂ (A. Čelechovský leg.). Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brooks (450-500 m), 3.iv.2009, 5 ♂, 4 ♀, brook (500 m) [37°20'N 8°34'W], 28.iv.2010, 3 ♂, 1 ♀; Monchique, 1.5 km E, brook (430 m) [37°19'N 8°32'W], 1.v.2010, 1 ♂; Rasmalho, 1 km N, Boina river and tributary (50 m) [37°14'N 8°33'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂, 1 ♀; Tavira env., Cachopo, 5 km SE, artificial lake (210 m), 1.iv.2009, 2 ♂, 1 ♀; Tavira env., Portela (Ribeiro), Odeleite river (150 m), 1.iv.2009, 1 ♀; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 2.iv.2009, 3 ♂, 2 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Coin, Rio Seco, 7.iv.2005, 1 ♂; Fuengirola, Rio de Fuengirola, 29.iii.2005, 2 ♂ (all J. Starý). **Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S'Albufera National Park, "Cami des Polls", saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 1.v.2013, 1 ♀, 3.v.2013, 1 ♀, 4.v.2013, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Croatia, France (incl. Corsica), Greece (Evia, Crete), Italy (incl. Lipari Is), Spain. First records for Portugal and Spain (Balearic Is).

### ***Euphylidorea aperta* (Verrall, 1887)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Foia Mt., springs and marshes (780-870 m) [37°19'N 8°36'W], 2.v.2010, 3 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal and Spain), except for northern countries. First record for Portugal.

### ***Hexatoma (Hexatoma) obscura* (Meigen, 1818)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Rasmalho, 1 km N, Boina river and tributary (50 m) [37°14'N 8°33'W], 28.iv.2010, 2 ♂; Porto de Lagos, 1.5 km NE, Odolouca river (24 m) [37°12'N 8°31'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂, 1.5 km NW, Boina river (25 m) [37°12'N 8°32'W], 29.iv.2010, 2 ♂, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.); Ladeira do Vau, 2 km N, Boina river, river shores (25 m) [37°11'N 8°32'W], 27.iv.2010, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček leg.); Tavira env., Portela (Ribeiro), Odeleite river (150 m), 1.iv.2009, 6 ♂, 2 ♀, Currais Boieiros, river (27 m), 31.iii.2009, 2 ♂; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 2 iv.2009, 2 ♂, 3 ♀, 4.iv.2009, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Coin, Rio Seco, 30.iii.2005, 8 ♂, 1 ♀, 4.iv.2005, 6 ♂, 7.iv.2005, 1 ♀; Fuengirola, Rio de Fuengirola, 6.iv.2005, 4 ♂ (all J. Starý).

**Distribution:** Portugal, Spain; Mongolia.

### ***Paradelphomyia (Oxyrhiza) senilis* (Haliday, 1833)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Esgravatadouro env., nr. Caldas de Monchique (290 m) [37°18'N 8°31'W], 2.v.2010, 1 ♂, 2 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Azerbaijan, Turkey; Kirgiziya. First record for Portugal.

### ***Phylidorea (Phylidorea) ferruginea* (Meigen, 1818)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Vila do Bispo, 4 km NE, Lagoa Funda, marsh (126 m) [37°07'N 8°54'W], 30.iv.2010, 1 ♂, 3.v.2010, 1 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** **Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S'Albufera National Park, "Cami des Polls", saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 3.v.2013, 1 ♂, 2 ♀, 4.v.2013 1 ♀, 5.v.2013, 1 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Azerbaijan, Turkey, Israel; West Siberia, Central Asia, Mongolia. First records for Portugal and Spain (Balearic Is).

### ***Pseudolimnophila (Pseudolimnophila) ebullata* Starý, 1982**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Caldas de Monchique, brooks (230 m), 3.iv.2009, 4 ♂ (J. Roháček leg.); Serra de Monchique, Foia Mt., springs and marshes (780-870 m) [37° 19' N 8° 36' W], 2.v.2010, 2 ♂; Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brook (500 m) [37° 20' N 8° 34' W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Alhaurin el Grande, 5 km E, 30.iii.2005, 1 ♀; Benalmádena, 9.iv.2005, 3 ♂, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Italy (Sicily), Spain. First records for Portugal.

## LIMONIIDAE: LIMONIINAE

### *Achryolimonia decemmaculata* (Loew, 1873)

#### Material examined:

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brooks (450-500 m), 3.iv.2009, 1 ♂, brook (500 m) [37°20'N 8°34'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂; Monchique, 1.5 km E, brook (430 m) [37°19'N 8°32'W], 1.v.2010, 2 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal and Spain); Transcaucasia, Iran. First records for Portugal.

### *Atypophthalmus (Atypophthalmus) quinquevittatus* (Santos Abreu, 1923)

#### Material examined:

**Portugal: Madeira:** Maloeira nr. Raposeira do Lugarinho (650 m), 10.ix.2003, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček leg.); Rabaçal env., (950 m), 5.ix.2003, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.); Funchal – Corujeira, 1 km N, 11.ix.2003, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Spain (Canary Is). First records for Portugal (Madeira).

### *Dicranomyia (Dicranomyia) chorea* (Meigen, 1818)

#### Material examined:

**Portugal:** Algarve: Vila do Bispo, 4 km NE, Lagoa Funda, marsh (126 m) [37°07'N 8°54'W], 3.v.2010, 1 ♂; Serra de Monchique, Foia Mt., springs and marshes (780-870 m) [37°19'N 8°36'W], 1.v.2010, 1 ♀; Rasmalho, 1 km N, Boina river and tributary (50 m) [37°14'N 8°33'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain: Balearic Is:** Mallorca: Fangar nr. Campanet, Torrent Massana (nr. brook) (65 m) [39°48'37"N 2°58'26"E], 2.v.2013, 3 ♀; Binibona nr. Selva (nr. brook) (115 m) [39°47'05"N 2°56'32"E], 5.v.2013, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Nearctic (Canada); Europe (unrecorded from continental Portugal); Morocco; Transcaucasia, Turkey, Cyprus, Israel, Iran. First records for Portugal and Spain (Balearic Is).

### *Dicranomyia (Dicranomyia) longicollis* (Macquart, 1846)

#### Material examined:

**Portugal:** Algarve: Tavira env., Currais Boieiros, river (27 m), 31.iii.2009, 5 ♂, 2 ♀; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 2.iv.2009, 2 ♂, 2 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: El Burgo, Rio Turón, 5.iv.2005, 2 ♂; Sierra de Ajpujata, between Ojén and Monda, 4.iv.2005, 2 ♂, 1 ♀; Cortijo Los Pinos (nr. Alozaina), 3.iv.2005, 1 ♂; Zalea (nr. Pizzara, Arroyo de Casarabonela, 3.iv.2005, 1 ♂; Casapalma, confl. Rio Grande and Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 1 ♂; Coin, Rio Seco, , 30.iii.2005, 5 ♂, 1 ♀; Coin, Rio Perelias, 3.iv.2005, 1 ♀; Alhaurin el Grande, 5 km E, 30.iii.2005, 11 ♂, 7 ♀; Cártama, Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 3 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Spain; Morocco, Algeria. First records for Portugal.

### *Dicranomyia (Dicranomyia) longipennis* (Schummel, 1829)

#### Material examined:

**Portugal:** Algarve: Vila do Bispo, 4 km NE, Lagoa Funda, marsh (126 m) [37°07'N 8°54'W], 30.iv.2010, 2 ♂; Monte Ruivo, 2 km E (nr. Poldra Mt.), marsh (180 m) [37°13'N 8°47'W], 3.v.2010, 1 ♀; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 4.iv.2009, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Nearctic (Canada, USA); widespread over Palaearctic (unrecorded from Portugal), including Central Asia and Mongolia, as far east as Far East of Russia and Japan; Oriental (India). First records for Portugal.

### *Dicranomyia (Dicranomyia) maderensis* (Wollaston, 1858)

#### Material examined:

**Portugal: Madeira:** Ribeira da Janela, 3 km S, laurel forest (850 m), 10.ix.2003, 2 ♂ (M. Vála leg.); Paso do Poiso, at brook (1400 m), 14.ix.2003, 3 ♂; Ribeiro Frio, laurel forest (900 m), 12.ix.2003, 4 ♂ (all J. Roháček leg.); Encumeada, 0.5 km SW, spring areas (950 m), 5.ix.2003, 1 ♀; Rabaçal env., laurel forest (950 m), 5.ix.2003, 2 ♀ (all J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.); Terreiro da Luta nr. Funchal, along levada (800 m), 14.ix.2003, 1 ♂; Funchal – Corujeira, 1.5 km N, at brook (600 m), 13.ix.2003, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (all M. Vála leg.); Funchal – Corujeira, 1 km N, river banks (600 m), 11.ix.2003, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček leg.).

**Spain: Canary Is:** Tenerife: Igueste [28°23'N 16°22'W], 28.i.2006, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (M. Vála leg.). Gran Canaria: Las Lagunetas, 17.ii.2004, 6 ♂, 1 ♀ (M. Vála leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Portugal (Madeira). First records for Spain (Canary Is).

### *Dicranomyia (Dicranomyia) modesta* (Meigen, 1818)

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Carrapateira, Carrapateira river (24 m) [37°11'N 8°53'W], 30.iv.2010, 1 ♂; Monte Ruivo, 2 km E (nr. Poldra Mt.), marsh (180 m) [37°13'N 8°47'W], 3.v.2010, 1 ♂; Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brook (500 m), [37°20'N 8°34'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂; Tavira env., Portela (Ribeiro), Odeleite river (150 m), 1.iv.2009, 1 ♂; Tavira env., Currais Boieiros, river (27 m), 31.iii.2009, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Zalea (nr. Pizzara), Arroyo de Casarabonela, 3.iv.2005, 1 ♂; Cártama, Rio Guadalhorce, 31.iii.2005, 1 ♂; Benalmádena, 28.iii.2005, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.). **Canary Is:** Tenerife: Puerto de la Cruz, 21.i.2007, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (M. Vála leg.).

**Distribution:** Nearctic (Canada, USA, Greenland); widespread over Palaearctic (unrecorded from Portugal and overseas Spain), including Central Asia and Mongolia, as far east as Far East of Russia and Japan. First records for Portugal and Spain (Canary Is).

### *Dicranomyia (Dicranomyia) novemmaculata* (Strobl, 1906)

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brooks (450-500 m), 3.iv.2009, 1 ♀; Tavira env., Portela (Ribeiro), Odeteite river (150 m), 1.iv.2009, 1 ♂, 1 ♀; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m) 2.iv.2009, 1 ♂, 2 ♀, 4.iv.2009, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Gibraltar, Spain; Algeria. First records for Portugal.

### *Dicranomyia (Dicranomyia) patricia* Starý, 1982

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brook (500 m) [37°20'N 8°34'W], 28.iv.2010, 3 ♂, 4 ♀; Monchique, 1.5 km E, brook (430 m) [37°19'N 8°32'W], 29.iv.2010, 1 ♂, 1.v.2010, 2 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** ?Bulgaria; Tunisia. First records since original description; first records for Portugal.

### *Dicranomyia (Dicranomyia) sera* (Walker, 1848)

**Material examined:**

**Spain (Balearic Is):** Mallorca: S'Albufera National Park, "Cami de ses Puntes", saltmarsh (0-1 m) [39°46'57"N 3°07'01"E], 1.v.2013, 4 ♂, 1 ♀, "Cami des Polls", saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 1.v.2013, 11 ♂, 2 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Nearctic (Canada, USA); Europe (unrecorded from Portugal and Spain); Turkey; Central Asia, Mongolia; as far east as Far East of Russia. First records for Spain (Balearic Is).

### *Dicranomyia (Dicranomyia) vicina* (Macquart, 1839)

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Azores: São Miguel I.: Santo Anttonio, Da Atalhada reserve, wet leafy forest, 6.ix.2006, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.). **Madeira:** Rabaçal env., laurel forest (950 m), 5.ix.2003, 1 ♀ (J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.); Cabo Girão [32°41'N 17°01'W], 3.iii.2011, 1 ♂, 1 ♀; Monte [32°41'N 16°54'W], 2.iii.2011, 1 ♂ (all M. Vála leg.); Funchal – Penteada, riverside vegetation (150 m), 6.ix.2003, 1 ♀; Funchal – Corujeira, 1 km N, river banks (600 m), 11.ix.2003, 1 ♂ (all J. Roháček leg.).

**Spain:** Canary Is: Tenerife: Puerto de la Cruz [28°25'N 16°33'W], 8.ii.2014, 2 ♂ (M. Vála leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Portugal (Azores, Madeira) and Spain (Canary Is).

### *Dicranomyia (Glochina) pauli* Geiger, 1983

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Andalucía: Granada, Sierra Nevada, 3 km SW Berchules, Berchules de Lobras, shrubby canal (1300 m), 1.x.1989, 4 ♂, 1 ♀, 4.5 km SE Güéjar Sierra, Convento Alhambra, bank of brook, steep wooded ravine (1500 m), 28.ix.1989, 1 ♂; Jaén, Sierra de Cazorla, 8 km SW Bianquillo (Mt), Emb. Aguanderondo, clear forest with undergrowth, bank of brook (1000 m), 29.ix.1989, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (all C. Dufour & J.-P. Haenni leg.).

**Distribution:** Great Britain, Italy, Macedonia, Switzerland; Israel. First records for Spain.



### ***Dicranomyia (Glochina) sericata* (Meigen, 1818)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Tavira env., Currais Boieiros, river (27 m), 31.iii.2009, 2 ♂, 2 ♀; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 2.iv.2009, 3 ♂, 4.iv.2009, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Sierra de Alpujata, Ojén, brook, 4.iv.2005, 1 ♂, between Ojén and Monda, 4.iv.2005, 2 ♂; Casapalma, confl. Rio Grande and Rio Guadalhorce, 1.iv.2005, 1 ♂; Coin, Rio Seco, 30.iii.2005, 1 ♂; Alhaurin el Grande, 5 km E, 30.iii.2005, 1 ♂, 1 ♀; Alhaurin de la Torre, 31.iii.2005, 3 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.); Benalmádena, 29.iii.2005, 1 ♂, 6.iv.2005, 1 ♀ (M. Vála leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal), except for northern countries; Morocco; Azerbaijan, Turkey. First records for Portugal.

### ***Dicranomyia (Idiopyga) halterella* Edwards, 1921**

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Cataluña: Pyrenees Mts, Val de Núria, along brook (cca 2000 m), sweeping, 9.x.2008, 1 ♂ (J. Ševčík leg.).

**Distribution:** Nearctic (USA); widespread over Palaearctic (unrecorded from Portugal and Spain), including Central Asia and Mongolia, as far east as Far East of Russia. First record for Spain.

### ***Dicranomyia (Melanolimonia) hamata* Becker, 1908**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brooks (450-500 m), 3.iv.2009, 2 ♂, 1 ♀; Tavira env., Portela (Ribeiro), Odeleite river (150 m), 1.iv.2009, 7 ♂, 5 ♀; Tavira env., Cachopo, 5 km SE, artificial lake (210 m), 1.iv.2009, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Alhaurin el Grande, 5 km E, 30.iii.2005, 2 ♂; Alhaurin de la Torre, 31.iii.2005, 8 ♂, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.). **Canary Is:** Tenerife: La Esperanza, 2 km SW, sweeping undergrowth of pine forest, 2.v.1999, 3 ♂; Aguamansa env., sweeping vegetation along brook, 12.v.1999, 1 ♂ (all J. Roháček leg.).

**Distribution:** France (Corsica), Portugal (Azores), Spain (Canary Is); Turkey. First records for continental Portugal and continental Spain.

### ***Dicranomyia (Melanolimonia) morio* (Fabricius, 1787)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Caldas de Monchique, brooks (230 m), 3.iv.2009, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček leg.); Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brook (500 m) [37°20'N 8°34'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂; Serra de Monchique, Foia Mt., springs and marshes (780-870 m) [37°19'N 8°36'W], 2.v.2010, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Morocco; Transcaucasia, Turkey, Iran; Mongolia. First records for Portugal.

### ***Dicranoptycha fuscescens* (Schummel, 1829)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Setúbal: Serra Arrabida, Vila Nogueira, 30.v.1998, 1 ♂ (A. Čelechovský leg.). Algarve: Carrapateira, 3 km SE (75 m) [37°10'N 8°53'W], 3.v.2010, 1 ♂ (J. Roháček leg.); Alvor (24 m) [37°08'N 8°35'W], 26.iv.2010, 1 ♂ (M. Vála leg.); Rasmalho, 2.5 km N, Boina river (75 m) [37°15'N 8°33'W], 29.iv.2010, 1 ♂, 1 km N, Boina river and tributary (50 m) [37°14'N 8°33'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♀; Tavira env., Portela (Ribeiro), Odeleite river (150 m), 1.iv.2009, 2 ♂; Tavira env., Currais Boieiros, river (27 m), 31.iii.2009, 1 ♂; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 2.iv.2009, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Morocco; Algeria; Transcaucasia, Turkey, Cyprus, Lebanon, Israel; ?Kazakhstan; Mongolia. First records for Portugal.

### ***Discobola freyana* (Nielsen, 1961)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Azores: São Miguel I.: Caldeira Velha (Caldeiras 2 km SW), leafy forest, 7.ix.2006, 6 ♂, 1 ♀; Sete Cidades, Lagoa Verde, mixed forest, 8.ix.2006, 4 ♂ (all J. Roháček leg.); Santo Anttonio, Da Atalhada reserve, wet leafy forest, 6.ix.2006, 1 ♂, 1 ♀; Caldeiras nr. Ribeira Grande, spring places, 5.ix.2006, 1 ♂ (all J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Portugal (Azores).

### ***Geranomyia bivittata* Becker, 1908**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal: Madeira:** Ponta Delgada [32°50'N 16°59'W], 4.iii.2011, 1 ♀ (M. Vála leg.); Rabaçal env. (950 m), 5.ix.2003, 5 ♂, 1 ♀ (J. Roháček & M. Vála leg.); Curral des Freiras env. (650 m), 13.ix.2003, 5 ♂, 5 ♀ (J. Roháček leg.); Funchal – Corujeira, 1.5 km N (600 m), 13.ix.2003, 2 ♂, 1 ♀ (all M. Vála leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Portugal (Madeira).

### ***Helius (Helius) calviensis* Edwards, 1928**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brook (500 m) [37°20'N 8°34'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂; Tavira, 3 km N, Rio Ségua valley, drainages (24 m), 1.iv.2009, 1 ♀; Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 2.iv.2009, 1 ♂, 2 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Fuengirola, Rio de Feungirola, 29.iii.2005, 1 ♂ (J. Starý leg.); Benalmádena, 6.iv.2005, 1 ♂ (M. Vála leg.), 9.IV.2005, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.). Región de Murcia: Lorca, near river (820 m), 19.viii.2006, 1 ♂ (M. Barták leg.). **Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S'Albufera National Park, "Cami des Polls", saltmarsh and canal (0-1 m) [39°47'20"N 3°04'43"E], 1.v.2013, 1 ♂, 1 ♀, 3.v.2013, 14 ♂, 3 ♀, 4.v.2013, 4 ♂, 1 ♀, 5.v.2013, 5 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Bulgaria, France (Corsica), Italy (incl. Sardinia, Sicily), Spain (incl. Balearic Is: Ibiza); Algeria, Tunisia; Turkey. First records for Portugal and Spain (Balearic Is: Mallorca).

### ***Helius (Helius) hispanicus* Lackschewitz, 1928**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Esgravatadouro env., nr. Caldas de Monchique (290 m) [37°18'N 8°31'W], 2.v.2010, 1 ♂, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Sierra Palmitera, nr. Puerto del Madroño, 8.iv.2005, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.); Granada, Sierra Nevada, W of Lanjarón, thermal springs, riverside forest (700 m), 1.x.1989, 1 ♂ (C. Dufour & J.-P. Haenni leg.).

**Distribution:** Great Britain, Spain; Morocco; Georgia, Azerbaijan, Turkey, Cyprus, Iran. First record for Portugal.

### ***Helius (Helius) pallirostris* Edwards, 1921**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Carrapateira, Carrapateira river (24 m) [37°11'N 8°53'W], 30.iv.2010, 2 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Spain: Balearic Is:** Mallorca: S'Albufera National Park, "Cami de ses Punes", saltmarsh (0-1 m) [39°46'57"N 3°07'01"E], 1.v.2013, 1 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal and Spain); Tunisia; Azerbaijan, Israel, Iran; Central Asia. First records for Portugal and Spain (Balearic Is).

### ***Limonia hercegovinae* (Strobl, 1898)**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brooks (450-500 m), 3.iv.2009, 2 ♂, brook (500 m) [37°20'N 8°34'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Sierra Palmitera nr. Puerto del Madroño, 5.iv.2005, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal), except for northern countries; Morocco; Azerbaijan, Turkey, Iran. First records for Portugal.

### ***Limonia nubeculosa* Meigen, 1804**

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Azinhal env., Barreiros, 1 km S, Beliche river (75 m), 2.iv.2009, 1 ♀ (J. Starý leg.).

**Spain:** Andalucía: Cortijo Los Pinos (nr. Alozaina), road bridge, 3.iv.2005, 1 ♀; Alhaurin el Grande, 5 km E, 30.iii.2005, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.). **Balearic Is:** Mallorca: Sant Miquel nr. Campanet, Ses Fonts Utanes National Monument, nr. brook (55 m) [39°47'49"N 2°57'10"E], 28.iv.2013, 1 ♂, 1 ♀, 4.v.2013, 1 ♂; Polença, 1.5 km NW, Torrent de la Vall dels Camps, brook (60 m) [39°52'42"N 3°00'10"E], 30.iv.2013, 1 ♂; Caimari nr. Selva, 0.6 km NW, ravine (210 m) [39°46'30"N 2°53'52"E], 5.v.2013, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Nearctic (Canada, USA); widespread over Palaearctic, including North Africa, Central Asia, and Mongolia, as far east as Far East of Russia, North Korea, and Japan.

### *Neolimonia dumetorum* (Meigen, 1804)

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Foia Mt., springs and marshes (780-870 m) [37°19'N 8°36'W], 2.v.2010, 1 ♂; Monchique, 1.5 km E, brook (430 m) [37°19'N 8°32'W], 29.iv.2010, 2 ♂; Caldas de Monchique, spring (230 m) [37°17'N 8°33'W], 28.iv.2010, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Georgia, Azerbaijan. First records for Portugal.

### *Thaumastoptera (Thaumastoptera) insignis* Lackschewitz, 1940

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Caldas de Monchique, spring (230 m) [37°17'N 8°33'W], 28.iv.2010, 5 ♂, 4 ♀; Esgravatadouro env., nr. Caldas de Monchique (290 m) [37°18'N 8°31'W], 2.v.2010, 2 ♂, 1 ♀ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Only known from Spain. First records since original description; first records for Portugal.

## PEDICIIDAE

### *Dicranota (Paradicranota) pallens* Lackschewitz, 1940

**Material examined:**

**Spain:** Andalucía: Sierra Palmitera nr. Puerto del Madroño, 5.iv.2005, 1 ♂, 8.iv.2005, 3 ♂ (J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Albania, Austria, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Germany, Italy, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Spain, Switzerland; North Caucasus.

### *Tricyphona (Tricyphona) immaculata* (Meigen, 1804)

**Material examined:**

**Portugal:** Algarve: Serra de Monchique, Alcaria do Peso, brooks (450-500 m), 3.iv.2009, 1 ♂, Foia Mt., springs and marshes (780-870 m) [37°19'N 8°36'W], 1.v.2019, 1 ♂, 2.v.2010, 1 ♂ (all J. Starý leg.).

**Distribution:** Europe (unrecorded from Portugal); Transcaucasia, Turkey, Lebanon; West Siberia; Central Asia. First records for Portugal.

## Results and discussion

This paper presents additions to the fauna of the families Limoniidae and Pediciidae for the territories of Portugal and Spain. With these additions numbers of species known from the individual territorial units are given below (Limoniidae and Pediciidae are separated by a slash), followed, in parentheses, by previous numbers based on Oosterbroek (2014): Portugal (continental) – 47/3 (16/2); Azores – 9/0 (9/0); Madeira – 14/0 (12/0); Spain (continental) – 122/9 (117/9); Balearic Islands – 18/0 (6/0); Canary Islands 27/0 (25/0). A considerable increase in the number of species for the continental Portugal is caused by previous little knowledge of this fauna. The same is true for the Balearic Islands. Portugal is still insufficiently explored and deserves more rigorous investigation than any other area of the territory. Nevertheless, four species, so far unknown from Spain, viz. *Euphyllidorea aperta*, *Achyrolimonia decemmaculata*, *Dicranomyia (D.) patricia*, and *Helius (H.) pallirostris*, are here newly recorded for Portugal. Occurrence of *Molophilus (M.) griseus* is here confirmed for the continental Spain. Previous records of *Dicranomyia (D.) ornata* from both Portugal and Spain should be checked for whether these do not refer to *D. (D.) patricia*, a species very similar to *D. (D.) ornata* in its conspicuous wing pattern. Since the Macaronesian archipelagos are probably the best-known areas (as to the Limoniidae), also because of their faunas comparatively poor in species, even though significantly endemic, faunal novelties from there would be of interest: *Austrolimnophila (A.) analis* and *Atypophthalmus (A.) quinquevittatus* are here newly recorded from Madeira, and *Dicranomyia (D.) maderensis* and *D. (D.) modesta* from the Canary Islands. The latter species seems to be a recent immigrant from Europe. Four species are here recorded for the first time since their original descriptions,

viz. *Baeoura ebenina*, *Scleroprocta oosterbroeki*, *Dicranomyia (D.) patricia*, and *Thaumastoptera (T.) insignis*.

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**Author's address:** Jaroslav S t a r ý, Neklanova 7, CZ-779 00 Olomouc-Nedvězí & Silesian Museum,  
Tyršova 1, CZ-746 01 Opava, Czech Republic; e-mail: stary.cranefly@gmail.com